

SUPPORTING THE EDUCATION OF HOMELESS STUDENTS



National Center for Homeless
Education

800-308-2145

homeless@serve.org



SPECIFIC MCKINNEY – VENTO PROVISIONS

- Addressing the needs of homeless youth is required by law
- Schools must eliminate barriers to enrollment, attendance, and success in schools for students.
- The act also mandates that school districts appoint a liaison to work with homeless students as well as serve as a resource for educators

DEFINITION: WHO IS HOMELESS?

- Children or youth who **lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence**, including:
 - Sharing the housing of others due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or similar reason (“doubling up”)
 - Living in motels, hotels, trailer parks, camping grounds due to the lack of adequate alternative accommodations
 - Living in emergency or transitional shelters

WHO IS HOMELESS?

- Living in a public or private place not designed for humans to live
- Living in cars, parks, abandoned buildings, **substandard housing**, bus or train stations, or a similar setting
- Migratory children living in the above circumstances
- Unaccompanied youth living in the above circumstances

NOTE: Children in foster care or awaiting foster care placement are not considered homeless.



WHO ARE UNACCOMPANIED HOMELESS STUDENTS?

■ 2-step process

Step 1: Does the student's living arrangement meet the McKinney-Vento definition of homeless?

- ✓ Does the student lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence?

STEP 2: WHO IS UNACCOMPANIED?

Step 2: Once homelessness is determined, is the student unaccompanied?

- According to McKinney-Vento, an unaccompanied homeless student is a child or youth “**not in the physical custody of a parent or guardian**”
- The Act refers to:

*physical custody, **NOT** legal custody;*

this usually means that the student is living apart from his/her parent(s) or guardian(s)

“BUT, THE STUDENT CHOSE TO LEAVE...”

- A youth can be eligible regardless of whether he/she was asked to leave the home or “chose” to leave
- Sometimes there is “more than meets the eye” for youth’s home life situations
- Family conflict
- Abuse within the home
- Substance abuse
- Pregnancy



THE SCHOOL'S RESPONSIBILITY

- First and foremost schools are educational agencies
- The school's primary responsibility and goal is to **enroll and educate** in accordance with the McKinney-Vento Act (*federal*); federal law supersedes state and local law
- Schools do not need to understand and/or agree with all aspects of a student's home life to educate him/her

UNDOCUMENTED STUDENTS

- Plyler v. Doe: Undocumented students are eligible for McKinney-Vento services to the same extent as documented students; this would include undocumented unaccompanied homeless students



REMOVE BARRIERS TO EDUCATION

- Enrollment without proof of guardianship
- Enrollment without school records and other paperwork
- Provide of transportation
- Provide school supplies, clothing
- Provide free meals
- Permit exceptions to school policies



ENROLLMENT REMINDERS



- A school district **can not require** a caregiver to obtain legal guardianship at any point prior to or following an unaccompanied homeless student's enrollment
- A school district **can not discontinue a student's enrollment** due to an inability to identify a caregiver, guardian, or parent following enrollment or failure to produce guardianship or other paperwork

ENROLLMENT STRATEGIES



- Three common methods for enrolling unaccompanied homeless students:
 - The student enrolls himself/herself
 - A caregiver enrolls the student
 - The local liaison enrolls the student

RIGHTS OF ALL HOMELESS STUDENTS

- ❑ Immediate enrollment, even if lacking paperwork normally required
- School selection: Eligible students can attend either the local attendance area school or the school of origin, according to the student's best interest
- Transportation to/from the school of origin



RIGHTS OF ALL HOMELESS STUDENTS *(CONT)*

- Access to educational programs for which they are eligible (Title IA, IDEA, ELL, vocational/technical education, gifted, etc.)
- Free school meals (USDA's Child Nutrition Act)

Mingo County Policy 5111.01
Homeless Students



PARTICIPATION IN EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

- McKinney-Vento defines enrollment as “**attending classes *and participating fully in school activities***”; this includes extra-curricular activities offered through the school.
- Provide before- or after-school support programs
- Waive program fees and deadlines
- Questions concerning eligibility must be directed to WVSSAC!



EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT FOR ALL HOMELESS STUDENTS

McKinney-Vento charges SEAs and LEAs to:

- Permit exceptions to school policies on class schedules, tardiness, absences and credits to accommodate the needs of all homeless children and youth
- Assist with credit accrual and recovery (*chunking credits, partial credits, etc.*)

STRATEGIES FOR IDENTIFYING AND ENROLLING HOMELESS CHILDREN AND UNACCOMPANIED STUDENTS

- Provide continuing education awareness activities for school staff:
(*secretaries, counselors, social workers, nurses, teachers, bus drivers, custodians, administrators, etc.*) about the specific needs of runaway and homeless youth
- Post services available to homeless students
- Display policy / guidelines
 - Mingo County Policy 5111.01



UPDATE WVEIS/WOW

Mingo County WV054 RESA II

| Menus | Active | Recent | Support |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|
| Go | Menus | Programs | Applic |
| <input type="checkbox"/> USER | User Self-Administration | | |
| | WOW.EML | WVEIS on the Web Email Updat | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> SAS100 | Attendance Maintenance | | |
| | ATT.420 | Enter Student Absences ⓘ | |
| | * HOME.LESS | Homeless Children and Youth | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> SAS200 | Attendance Reports | | |
| | ATT.510 | Absence Reason Worksheet | |
| | * ATT.516P | Print Teacher Absence Verification | |
| | * ATT.520 | Absences Across Schools | |
| | ATT.523 | Print Period Absence Information | |
| | ATT.530 | Print Attendance Registers | |
| | ATT.537 | Elementary Attendance Report | |
| | ATT.538 | Print 5-Column Teacher Attendance | |
| | ATT.539 | Print Teacher Absence Rolls | |
| | ATT.550 | Print Summarized Absence History | |
| | ATT.580 | Print Attendance Letters | |
| | WVR.JSI | Juvenile Summary Information (Att | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SAS300 | Attendance Definitions | | |
| | Student Management System | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> SMS100 | Student Management Maintenance | | |
| | STU.301 | Maintain Student Information | |
| | STU.301T | Student Transfers/Drops | |
| | STU.380 | Collaborative Early Childhood Data | |
| | STU.641 | Assign Tags to Student Attributes | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SMS200 | Student Management Reports | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> *SMS500 | Student Discipline System | | |



ADD HOMELESS DATA

W V E I S

WVEIS *On the Web* **Mingo County** WV054 RESA II
HOME.LESS: Homeless Children and Youth

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Homeless Children and Youth

West Virginia Department of **EDUCATION**

Homeless Data

- Add
- Change
- Delete
- Lookup

Reporting Data

- School/Student
- Grid View

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National Center for Homeless Education

Supporting the Education of Children and Youth Experiencing Homelessness

NCHE helpline: 800-308-2145 or homeless@serve.org

Power Point prepared by:



National Center for Homeless Education

Supporting the Education of Children and Youth Experiencing Homelessness

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Mingo County Schools

Current policy information was added to presentation by:

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